

**SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS**

Experienced Ph.D. with a solid background in Silicon/III-V photonics design, characterization and prototyping, Photonic Integrated Circuits, Nanofabrication and Measurements.

- ◇ 4+ years of experience in Integrated Photonic Device Design, Simulation and Characterization, and Plasmonics
- ◇ 4+ years of experience in Data Analysis, Failure Analysis, Project Management
- ◇ 3+ years of hands-on experience in Silicon/CMOS Nanofabrication, Optical Metrology, and Material Characterization
- ◇ Assisted PI in securing *US Presidential early carrier award* (PECASE 2019) by securing competitive research grants from AFOSR, ARO, ONR, DoD, NSF, etc.
- ◇ Collaborated with 30+ faculties and researchers with effective teamwork skills
- ◇ Problem solver, self-starter, quick learner, self-motivated creative thinker

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, *Photonics, Electronics and MEMS*, May 2020 [GPA: 3.94/4.00]  
*OPEN* Lab, ECE Dept. The George Washington University, Washington D.C. 20052, USA.



B.Sc. in Electronics and Telecommunications Engineering, 2012 [CGPA: 3.80/4.00; '*Summa Cum Laude*']  
North South University, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Opto-Electronics & Photonics, Plasmonics, Nano-photonics, Semiconductor Photonics, Electro-Optic Modulators, Solid State Devices, Transparent Conductive Oxides, Optical Cavities, Thin films, Light-Matter Interaction, Non-linear Optics, RF, Microwave antennas etc.

**SKILLS & TRAINING**◇ **INTEGRATED PHOTONICS**

Electro-optic modulators, Mach Zehnder interferometers, Ring resonators, Photonic crystal cavities, Directional couplers, Switch, Photodetectors, Grating couplers, NoC

◇ **DESIGN & SIMULATION**

Lumerical FDTD, Mode, COMSOL Multiphysics (FEM), Matlab, LabView, KLayout, CAD, PDK, DRC

◇ **NANOFABRICATION**

Electron beam lithography (EBL), Contact photolithography, Atomic layer deposition (ALD)–Hydrophobic/philic surface, PVD, PECVD, Sputtering, Ion beam deposition (IBD), ICP, RIE, FIB, RTA

◇ **MEASUREMENT & TESTING**

SEM, FIBSEM, AFM, TEM, Electrical/Optical Probing, Optical Alignment, Visible/IR Camera Measurement, I-V, Tx Line, Cutback, Free-space Measurement, Optical Metrology, Spectroscopic Ellipsometry (Transmission/Reflection), Profilometry, Thin-Film Characterization, Tunable Laser, Optical Spectrum Analyzer, BERT, VNA, Statistical Data Analysis

- ◇ Class 100 cleanroom basics and safety course (NIST)
- ◇ AIM Photonics: Fundamentals of Integrated Photonics (MIT, Cambridge, MA, 2017)
- ◇ COMSOL Day Training Course (Bethesda, MD, 2018)
- ◇ Plasma-Therm: Fundamentals of Plasma Processing – Etching & deposition (Washington, DC, 2018)
- ◇ Heidelberg Instruments & Raith: Direct Write, Optical & E-beam Lithography (Washington, DC, 2019)
- ◇ JAWoollam Spectroscopic Ellipsometry Certificate Course (Gaithersburg, MD, 2019)

**SELECTED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS**

- ◇ **R. Amin**, R. Maiti, Y. Gui, C. Suer, M. Miscuglio, E. Heidari, R. T. Chen, H. Dalir, and V. J. Sorger, “*Sub-wavelength GHz-fast broadband ITO Mach–Zehnder modulator on silicon photonics*,” *Optica* **7**(4), 333-335 (2020).
- ◇ **R. Amin**, R. Maiti, J. K. George, X. Ma, Z. Ma, H. Dalir, M. Miscuglio, and V. J. Sorger, “*A lateral MOS-capacitor-enabled ITO Mach–Zehnder modulator for beam steering*,” *J. Lightwave Technol.* **38**(2), 282-290 (2020).
- ◇ **R. Amin**, J. George, S. Sun, *et al*, “*ITO-based Electro-absorption Modulator for Photonic Neural Activation Function*,” *APL Materials* **7**(8), 081112 (2019).
- ◇ **R. Amin**, R. Maiti, C. Carfano, Z. Ma, M. H. Tahersima, Y. Lilach, D. Ratnayake, H. Dalir, and V. J. Sorger, “*0.52 V mm ITO-based Mach-Zehnder modulator in silicon photonics*,” *APL Photonics* **3**(12), 126104 (2018).
- ◇ **R. Amin**, J. B. Khurgin, and V. J. Sorger, “*Waveguide-based electro-absorption modulator performance: comparative analysis*,” *Opt. Express* **26**(12), 15445-15470 (2018). (**Editor’s pick** ✓)
- ◇ **R. Amin**, Z. Ma, R. Maiti, S. Khan, J. B. Khurgin, H. Dalir, and V. J. Sorger, “*Attojoule-efficient graphene optical modulators*,” *Appl. Opt.* **57**(18), D130-D140 (2018).
- ◇ **R. Amin**, C. Suer, Z. Ma, I. Sarpkaya, J. B. Khurgin, R. Agarwal, and V. J. Sorger, “*Active material, optical mode and cavity impact on nanoscale electro-optic modulation performance*,” *Nanophotonics* **7**(2), 455-472 (2017).

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCES**◇ *Electro-Optic Modulators (EOMs):*

*Ph.D. Advisor:* Prof. Dr. Volker J. Sorger  
ECE Dept., Science & Engineering Hall (SEH),  
The George Washington University, Washington D.C.

*Fall 2015 – Present*

**Miniature modulators of light**

Worked on theory, design and fabrication of nanoscale electro-optic modulators; contrasting between phase and absorption modulation dictated by the fundamental Kramers-Kronig relations for different schemes, active materials

including free carrier dispersion in indium tin oxide (ITO), low-dimensional materials (e.g. graphene, transition metal dichalcogenides), III-V quantum wells etc. Worked in funded projects from AFOSR, NSF, ARO, SBIR and SRC.

*Design, fabrication, simulation, measurement and optimization of electro-optic (EO) devices:*

- ◇ Developed an ITO thin film process using IBD with 4Wave Cluster sputter and subsequent characterization in *spectroscopic ellipsometry* (JAWoollam M2000) and gated capacitive measurements.
- ◇ Demonstrated the **1<sup>st</sup> ITO-based Mach-Zehnder modulator** on Si platform; complete fabrication process of photonic and plasmonic modulators on SOI, including wafer preparation, lithography, material deposition, quality control, error analysis, related measurements and testing methods.
- ◇ Demonstrated **record-low  $V_{\pi}L = 0.06$  V-mm** MZI modulator ITO plasmon on Silicon photonics.
- ◇ Developed photonic neuromorphic nonlinear activation function using electro-optic modulators.
- ◇ Developed a solid state beam steering platform for LiDAR using ITO phase-shifters on Silicon platform.
- ◇ Conducted *ab-initio* holistic theoretical study for different active materials for electro-absorption modulators and developed a unique metric ‘Energy-Bandwidth ratio (EBR)’ for cross-platform comparison.
- ◇ Developed a method for solid state tunable cavity in 1-D photonic crystal using ITO on Si slot waveguides.
- ◇ Demonstrated GHz-fast sub-wavelength ITO plasmon phase-shifter based Mach-Zehnder interferometer.
- ◇ Demonstrated Graphene-oxide-ITO heterogeneous integration on Silicon waveguide and tunable absorption leading to rectified linear behavior exhibiting ReLU activation function for photonic neural networks.

◇ *Semiconductor (III-V) Lasers:*

*Thesis Advisor:* Prof. Dr. Saiful Islam

Dec. 2010 – Sep. 2011

EEE Dept. Bangladesh Uni. of Engg. & Tech. (BUET)

- ◇ Developed a design for 450 nm and 488 nm edge emitting MQW Lasers using *InGaN/AlGaIn* active layer by bandgap alterations of alloy compositions of corresponding III-V nitrides and analyzed their performance characteristics. Correspondingly coupled both the Lasers with similar SOA and analyzed the performance.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

◇ *Research Associate*

May 2017 - Present

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Center for Nanoscale Science and Technology (CNST)

100 Bureau Drive, Gaithersburg, MD 20899



◇ *Research Associate*

May 2017 - Present

GW Nanofabrication & Imaging Center (GWNIC)

Science & Engineering Hall (SEH), 800 22<sup>nd</sup> St., Washington D.C. 20052



◇ *Graduate Research Assistant (GRA)*

Summer 2017 – Present

Orthogonal Physics Enabled Nanophotonics (OPEN) Lab

Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering

The George Washington University, Washington D.C. 20052



PI : Prof. Dr. Volker J. Sorger

◇ *Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA)*

24 Aug 2015 – Present

Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering

School of Engineering & Applied Sciences (SEAS)

The George Washington University, Washington D.C. 20052



Courses : Circuit Theory (ECE 2110),  
Engineering Electronics (ECE 2115),  
Intro to ECE (ECE 1010)

◇ *Assistant Engineer*

10 Jun 2012 – 14 July 2015

Operation & Maintenance: Network Operations Center (NOC)

Mir Telecom – The 1<sup>st</sup> IGW Operator of Bangladesh

71-72, Old Elephant Rd, Dhaka, Bangladesh.



Operation & maintenance of NGN equipment  
HUAWEI Softx3000, UMG 8900, SE2300, and  
Dialogic Soft switches

◇ *Teaching Assistant (UGA)*

25 Jan 2010 – 27 Apr 2010

Department of Electrical Engineering & Computer Science,

School of Applied Sciences, North South University, Dhaka, Bangladesh.



18 May 2010 – 25 Aug 2010

Course: Electromagnetic Fields & Waves (ETE 361)

CONFERENCES

Presented (both oral and poster) invited and contributed submissions at topical conferences including OSA FiO+LS [2017-19], OSA CLEO [2017-20], IEEE RAPID [2019], OSA OFC [2018], SPIE Photonics West [2018], etc.

PATENT

Rubab Amin, and Volker J. Sorger, Transparent Conductive oxide-based Mach-Zehnder Modulator in Silicon Photonics, USPTO 16/545.733, Filed 2019; *Patent pending*.

REVIEWER

Reviewed for prestigious journals in relevant field including Applied Physics Letters (APL), Optics Letters, Applied Optics, Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics, Semiconductor Science and technology, JOSA B, Journal of Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics (JSTQE), Photonics Research, etc.



ACADEMIC HONORS

- ◇ SPIE Optics and Photonics Education Scholarship, 13<sup>th</sup> Aug. 2019
- ◇ ECE Dept. Best Poster Runner-up, GW SEAS R&D Showcase, 25<sup>th</sup> Oct. 2019
- ◇ AccelerateGW I-Coprs **National Science Foundation (NSF)** Award, 25<sup>th</sup> Oct. 2019
- ◇ GWNIC Best Poster Award, GW Research Days, 9<sup>th</sup> Apr. 2019
- ◇ **University Fellowship (Stipend + Tuition Award)** from *The George Washington University*, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, for the 2015-17 academic years.
- ◇ *International Amigo Scholarship*, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 2015-16.
- ◇ Graduated '**Summa Cum Laude**', distinction based on academic excellence in Bachelors' degree.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATION

- ◇ Vice-President, GWU OSA Student Chapter (Oct 2017 – Present)
- ◇ Student Member: OSA, APS, SPIE
- ◇ MicroSoft Developer Network Academic Alliance (MSDNAA)